

West Nile Virus Surveillance Report Week 39: Sept 21<sup>st</sup> – Sept 27<sup>th</sup>, 2014

## **West Nile Virus Surveillance Report**

## **October 3rd, 2014**

**Purpose:** This report serves as the official statement of West Nile Virus activity in humans, mosquitos, and birds within the jurisdiction of the Cook County Department of Public Health.

Mosquito<sup>1</sup> Surveillance:

Week 39: (09/21/2014-09/27/2014)	
Number of female <i>Culex</i> mosquitoes tested	4,714
Number of <i>Culex</i> mosquito pools tested	168
Number of positive pools	23
Number of communities with positive mosquito pools <sup>2</sup>	17
<b>Cumulative Totals:</b> (05/08/2014 – 09/27/2014)	
Number of female <i>Culex</i> mosquitoes tested	282,914
Number of <i>Culex</i> mosquito pools tested	6,191
Number of positive pools	706
Number of communities with positive mosquito pools	72

- 1. Includes mosquito surveillance data from Cook County Department of Public Health, Skokie Department of Public Health, Evanston Department of Public Health, North West Mosquito Abatement District, North Shore Mosquito Abatement District, Des Plaines Valley Mosquito Abatement District, South Cook County Mosquito Abatement District, and the Illinois Department of Public Health.
- 2. Des Plaines, Elk Grove, Glenview, Harwood Heights, Hillside, Hoffman Estates, Homewood, Justice, La Grange, Lansing, Lynwood, Niles, Oak Park, Olympia Fields, Schiller Park, Tinley Park, and Willow Springs.

**<u>Dead Birds:</u>** Thirty-eight birds have been submitted for testing. Thirty-four birds have tested negative, four birds have tested positive for WNV, collected in Arlington Heights, Oak Lawn, Riverside, and Western Springs.

**Human Cases:** Thirteen cases of WNV infection in humans have been reported.

## **Risk Assessment**

There is a **low risk** of human West Nile Virus infection at this time.

**Prevention:** When outdoors between dusk and dawn, cover skin with lightly colored lose fitting clothing and use mosquito repellent with DEET, picaridin or oil of lemon eucalyptus. When applying repellent, always follow the directions on the product label. Get rid of standing water around your home in pet bowls, flower pots, old tires, baby pools and toys. Water that is allowed to stagnate for three or four days becomes a breeding ground for mosquitoes. Make sure your doors and windows have tightly fitting screens and repair any tears or other openings. Keep weeds and grass cut short and keep gutters clean and free of debris.

**Disclaimer:** All data are preliminary and may change as more reports are received.